

Appendix 2 – Audit Opinions – Definition of Assurance Grading

Conclusion	Definition
No assurance	One or more priority one recommendations and fundamental design or operational weaknesses in more than one part of the area under review (i.e. the weakness or weaknesses identified have a fundamental and immediate impact preventing achievement of strategic aims and/or objectives; or result in an unacceptable exposure to reputation or other strategic risks).
Limited assurance	One or more priority one recommendations, or a high number of medium priority recommendations that taken cumulatively suggest a weak control environment (i.e. the weakness or weaknesses identified have a significant impact preventing achievement of strategic aims and/or objectives; or result in a significant exposure to reputation or other strategic risks).
Adequate assurance	One or more priority two recommendations (i.e. that there are weaknesses requiring improvement but these are not vital to the achievement of strategic aims and objectives - however, if not addressed the weaknesses could increase the likelihood of strategic risks occurring).
Substantial assurance	No or priority three only recommendations (i.e. any weaknesses identified relate only to issues of good practice which could improve the efficiency and effectiveness of the system or process).